



COMMONWEALTH of VIRGINIA
Office of the Attorney General

Jason S. Miyares
Attorney General

202 North Ninth Street
Richmond, Virginia 23219
(804) 786-2071
Fax (804) 786-1991
Virginia Relay Services
800-828-1120
7-1-1

January 21, 2022

Honorable Scott S. Harris
Clerk
Supreme Court of the United States
Washington, D.C. 20543

Re: Thomas E. Dobbs, State Health Officer of the Mississippi Department of Health, et al. v. Jackson Women's Health Organization, et al., No. 19-1392.

Dear Mr. Harris:

This case involves a challenge to Mississippi's Gestational Age Act, which prohibits abortions after fifteen weeks' gestation, with exceptions for medical emergency or severe fetal abnormality. *See* Miss. Code Ann. § 41-41-191. The District Court held that the Act violated women's due process rights under the Fourteenth Amendment and that permanent injunctive relief was appropriate to enjoin the enforcement of the legislation. *See Jackson Women's Health Org. v. Currier*, 349 F. Supp. 3d 536 (S.D. Miss. 2018). The Fifth Circuit affirmed. *See Jackson Women's Health Org. v. Dobbs*, 945 F.3d 265 (CA5 2019). This Court granted certiorari on the question whether all pre-viability prohibitions on elective abortions are unconstitutional. *Dobbs v. Jackson Women's Health Org.*, 141 S. Ct. 2619 (May 17, 2021) (No. 19-1392).

Virginia joined a group of twenty-two States, the District of Columbia, and the North Carolina Attorney General contending that Mississippi's prohibition on pre-viability abortions is—and should remain—unconstitutional based on precedent including *Planned Parenthood of Southeastern Pennsylvania v. Casey*, 505 U.S. 833 (1992), and *Roe v. Wade*, 410 U.S. 113 (1973). *See* Brief for State of California, et al. as *Amici Curiae*, *Dobbs v. Jackson Women's Health Org.*, No. 19-1392 (Sept. 20, 2021).

Following the change in Administration on January 15, 2022, the Attorney General has reconsidered Virginia's position in this case. The purpose of this letter is to notify the Court that Virginia no longer adheres to the arguments contained in its previously filed brief. Virginia is now of the view that the Constitution is silent on the

question of abortion, and that it is therefore up to the people in the several States to determine the legal status and regulatory treatment of abortion.

Virginia now urges this Court to reverse the Fifth Circuit. First, *Roe* and *Casey* were wrongly decided. “[T]hose decisions created the right to abortion out of whole cloth, without a shred of support from the Constitution’s text.” *June Med. Servs. LLC v. Russo*, 140 S. Ct. 2103, 2142 (2020) (Thomas, J., dissenting); *Casey*, 505 U.S. at 979 (Scalia, J., concurring in the judgment in part and dissenting in part). Nor does our constitutional history lend any support to the right. *See Casey*, 505 U.S. at 952–53 (Rehnquist, C.J., concurring in the judgment in part and dissenting in part); *Roe*, 410 U.S. at 174–77 (Rehnquist, J., dissenting). The right arises from previous decisions elaborating other rights that “emanate” from “penumbras” of various constitutional provisions, rather than the text, structure, and history of the Constitution itself. *See June Med. Servs.*, 140 S. Ct. at 2149–50 (Thomas, J., dissenting).¹

Second, the rootlessness of the right to abortion has made this Court’s abortion jurisprudence unworkable. The Court promptly jettisoned *Roe*’s trimester framework, *see* 410 U.S. at 164–65, in favor of the “undue burden” standard in *Casey*, 505 U.S. at 878–79 (plurality op.). But because it arises from neither the text of the Constitution nor our historical traditions, the undue-burden standard has been little more than a judicial Rorschach test under which the constitutionality of any particular regulation of abortion is in the eye of the beholder. Indeed, this Court seems unresolved on whether the standard requires the Court to compare the costs and benefits of an abortion regulation, or to determine whether the regulation imposes a substantial obstacle to obtaining an abortion. *Compare June Med. Servs.*, 140 S. Ct. at 2132 (plurality op.), *with id.* at 2136 (Roberts, C.J., concurring in the judgment). A standard so ill-suited to ensuring predictability and stability in the law is not worth saving. *See Payne v. Tennessee*, 501 U.S. 808, 827 (1991).

The Court’s effort to salvage its abortion jurisprudence has distorted other, seemingly unrelated areas of the law. *See June Med. Servs.*, 140 S. Ct. at 2153 (Alito, J.,

¹ The epistemological rationale for the Court’s rejection of the State’s overwhelming interest in protecting human life in the womb—that the answer to the “difficult question of when life begins” is unknowable—has also been eviscerated. *Roe*, 410 U.S. at 159 (“When those trained in the respective disciplines of medicine, philosophy, and theology are unable to arrive at any consensus, the judiciary, at this point in the development of man’s knowledge, is not in a position to speculate as to the answer.”). Although Americans debate the moral significance that ought to attach to the moment that human life beings, there is no meaningful scientific debate about when that moment is. *See, e.g.*, T.W. Sadler, *Langman’s Medical Embryology* 3 (7th ed. 1995) (“The development of a human begins with fertilization, a process by which the *spermatozoon* from the male and the *oocyte* from the female unite to give rise to a new organism, the *zygote*.”); Ronan O’Rahilly & Fabiola Muller, *Human Embryology & Teratology* 8 (2d ed. 1996) (“Although life is a continuous process, fertilization is a critical landmark because, under ordinary circumstances, a new, genetically distinct human organism is thereby formed.”).

dissenting) (“[T]he abortion right recognized in this Court’s decisions is used like a bulldozer to flatten legal rules that stand in the way.”). Neutral procedural rules have been bent to accommodate the Court’s abortion cases. *See, e.g., Whole Woman’s Health v. Hellerstedt*, 136 S. Ct. 2292, 2322–23 (2016) (Thomas, J., dissenting) (third-party standing); *id.* at 2331–42 (Alito, J., dissenting) (preclusion); *id.* at 2350–52 (Alito, J., dissenting) (severability). Even fundamental rights expressly protected by the Constitution have given way to the Court’s abortion jurisprudence. *See McCullen v. Coakley*, 573 U.S. 464, 497 (2014) (Scalia, J., concurring in the judgment) (“There is an entirely separate, abridged version of the First Amendment applicable to speech against abortion.”).

Abortion is one of the most hotly contested political questions of our day. That debate has not been improved by the Court’s constitutionalization of the issue in *Roe*, nor by its jurisprudence since. Justice Scalia’s advice that the Court “should get out of this area, where [it] ha[s] no right to be, and where [it] do[es] neither [it]sel[f] nor the country any good by remaining,” has only improved with age. *Casey*, 505 U.S. at 1002 (op. of Scalia, J.).

It is Virginia’s position that the Court’s decisions in *Roe* and *Casey* were wrongly decided. Unmoored from the Constitution’s text, the Court’s abortion jurisprudence has proven unworkable, and the Court’s effort to save it has distorted other areas of the law. This Court should restore judicial neutrality to the abortion debate by permitting the people of the several States to resolve these questions for themselves.

I would appreciate it if you would circulate this letter to the Members of the Court.

Sincerely,

/s/ Andrew N. Ferguson

Andrew N. Ferguson
Solicitor General of Virginia

CC: See attached service list.

19-1392

SERVICE LIST:

Scott Grant Stewart
Mississippi Attorney General's Office
P. O. Box 220
Jackson, MS 39205-0220
Scott.stewart@ago.ms.gov
Counsel for Thomas E. Dobbs, et al.

Hillary Anne Schneller
Center for Reproductive Rights
199 Water Street, 22nd Floor
New York, NY 10038
hschneller@reprorights.org
Counsel of record for Jackson Women's Health Organization, et al.

Julie Rikelman
Center for Reproductive Rights
199 Water Street, 22nd Floor
New York, NY 10038
jrikelman@reprorights.org
Counsel for Jackson Women's Health Organization, et al.

Elizabeth B. Prelogar
Solicitor General
United State Dept. of Justice
950 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20530-0001
SupremeCtBriefs@USDOJ.gov
Counsel for United States

Helen H. Hong
California Department of Justice, Office of Solicitor General
600 West Broadway Street, Suite 1805
San Diego, CA 92101
helen.hong@doj.ca.gov
Counsel for States of California, et al.

BY EMAIL:

John Allen Eidsmoe
Foundation for Moral Law
One Dexter Avenue
Montgomery, AL 36104
eidsmoeja@juno.com
Counsel for Foundation for Moral Law

Steven Henry Aden
American United for Life
1150 Connecticut Avenue, NW
Suite 500
Washington, DC 20036
Steven.Aden@aul.org
Counsel for 228 Members of Congress

Brigitte Adrienne Amiri
American Civil Liberties Union Foundation
125 Broad Street, 18th Floor
New York, NY 10004-2427
bamiri@aclu.org
Counsel for The American Civil Liberties Union and The American Civil Liberties Union of Mississippi

Jessica Ring Amunson
Jenner & Block, LLP
1099 New York Avenue NW
Suite 900
Washington, DC 20001
JAmunson@jenner.com
Counsel for Organizations Dedicated to the Fight for Reproductive Justice Mississippi in Action

David A. Barrett
Boies Schiller Flexner LLP
55 Hudson Yards
New York, NY 10001
dbarrett@bsflp.com
Counsel for Over 500 Women Athletes, The Women's National Basketball Players Association, et al.

H. Christopher Bartolomucci
Schaerr | Jaffe LLP
1717 K Street NW, Suite 900
Washington, DC 20006
cbartolomucci@schaerr-jaffe.com
Counsel for Women Legislators and The Susan B. Anthony List

James Bopp Jr.
The Bopp Law Firm, PC
The National Building
1 South Sixth Street
Terre Haute, IN 47807
jbooppjr@aol.com
Counsel for National Right to Life Committee and Louisiana Right to Life Federation

David Christopher Boyle
PO Box 15143
Long Beach, CA 90815
dbo@boyleslaw.org
Counsel for David Boyle

Kristine Lee Brown
Attorney At Law
8700 E Jefferson Ave #371703
Denver, CO 80237
kristi@kristiburtonbrown.com
Counsel for Connie Weiskopf and Kristine L. Brown

Mary Jane Browning
MaryBrowning, LLC
214 Cherry Street
Jefferson, MO 65101
mary@maryjebrowninglaw.com
Counsel for Amicus Curiae Hannah S., John S., and Marlene S.

Leah R. Bruno
Dentons US LLP
233 South Wacker Drive
Suite 5900
Chicago, IL 60606
leah.bruno@dentons.com
Counsel for Social Science Experts

Renee Kristine Carlson
True North Legal
2855 Anthony Lane South
Minneapolis, MN 55418
rcarlson@truenorthlegalmn.org

Counsel for Advancing American Freedom, Inc.; Minnesota Family Council; Center for Political Renewal; The Family Leader (Iowa); Family Heritage Alliance; and Nebraska Family Alliance

Anthony Thomas Caso
Constitutional Counsel Group
174 W. Lincoln Ave., #620
Anaheim, CA 92805
atcaso@ccg1776.com

Counsel for Claremont Institute's Center for Constitutional Jurisprudence

Harold J. Cassidy
The Cassidy Law Firm
750 Broad Street, Suite 3
Shrewsbury, NJ 07702
hjc@haroldcassidy.com

Counsel for Care Net, a National Affiliation Organization of 1,200 Pregnancy Help Centers, and Alpha Center, a South Dakota Registered Pregnancy Help Center

Kim Christensen Clark
Legal Voice
907 Pine Street, Suite 500
Seattle, WA 98101
kclark@legalvoice.org

Counsel for Legal Voice, Asian Pacific Institute On Gender-based Violence, et al.

Matthew James Clark
Alabama Center for Law and Liberty
2213 Morris Ave., Floor 1
Birmingham, AL 35203
matt@alabamalawandliberty.org

Counsel for Alabama Center for Law and Liberty

Frederick W. Claybrook Jr.
Claybrook, LLC
700 Sixth St., NW, Ste. 430
Washington, DC 20001
rick@claybrooklaw.com

Counsel for Pacific Justice Institute, Joseph W. Dellapenna, and Billy Graham Evangelistic Association, et al.

Kimberlee Wood Colby
Christian Legal Society
8001 Braddock Rd., Suite 302
Springfield, VA 22151
kcolby@clsnet.org

Counsel for Christian Legal Society and Robertson Center for Constitutional Law

Teresa Stanton Collett
University of St. Thomas School of Law
MSL 400
1000 LaSalle Avenue
Minneapolis, MN 55403
tscollett@stthomas.edu

Counsel for ProLife Center at the University of St. Thomas

Teresa Stanton Collett
2189 Sargent Avenue
Saint Paul, MN 55105
tscollett@stthomas.edu

Counsel for 240 Women Scholars and Professionals, and ProLife Feminist Organizations

Sean Richard Collier
Collier Legal, LLC
12 Granary Road
Stockton, NJ 08559
sean.collier@gmail.com

Counsel for Good Counsel, Inc.

Charles Justin Cooper
Cooper & Kirk, PLLC
1523 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W.
Washington, DC 20036
ccooper@cooperkirk.com

Counsel for Ethics and Public Policy Center

Carolyn Frances Corwin
Covington and Burling LLP
One City Center
850 Tenth Street, NW
Washington, DC 20001-4956
ccorwin@cov.com

Counsel for Birth Equity Organizations and Scholars

Meredith Leigh Di Liberto
Judicial Watch, Inc.
425 Third Street SW
Suite 800
Washington, DC 20024
mdiliberto@judicialwatch.org
Counsel for Judicial Watch, Inc

Mario Alberto Diaz
Concerned Women for America
1000 N. Payne St.
Alexandria, VA 22314
mdiaz@cwfa.org
Counsel for Concerned Women for America

Farah Christina Diaz-Tello
If/When/How: Lawyering for Reproductive Justice
1714 Franklin Street #100-393
Oakland, CA 94612
farah@ifwhenhow.org
*Counsel for Experts, Researchers, and Advocates Opposing the
Criminalization of People Who Have Abortions*

Lynn Downey Dowd
Law Offices of Lynn D. Dowd
29 W Benton Ave
Naperville, IL 60540
ldowd@msn.com
Counsel for Biologists

Lael Ruth Echo-Hawk
MThirtysix PLLC
700 Pennsylvania Avenue SE
2nd Floor – The Yard
Washington, DC 20003
lael@mthirtysixpllc.com
*Counsel for Cecilia Fire Thunder; National Indigenous Women's Resource Center;
the Native American Community Board; and Additional Advocacy Organizations
and Individuals*

John Allen Eidsmoe
Foundation for Moral Law
One Dexter Avenue
Montgomery, AL 36064
eidsmoeja@juno.com
Counsel for Foundation for Moral Law, Lutherans for Life

Jessica Lynn Ellsworth
Hogan Lovells US LLP
555 13th Street, N. W.
Washington, DC 20004
jessica.ellsworth@hoganlovells.com
*Counsel for American Historical Association and Organization of
American Historians*

Jonathan English
451 7th Street SW
Washington, DC 20410
Jenglish2@gmail.com
Counsel for Jonathan English

Brian James Field
Schaerr Jaffe
1717 K Street NW, Suite 900
Washington, DC 20006
Bfield@schaerr-jaffe.com
Counsel for European Legal Scholars

Clarke David Forsythe
Americans United for Life
1150 Connecticut Avenue NW
Suite 500
Washington, DC 20036
Clarke.forsythe@aul.org
Counsel for Americans United for Life

David F. Forte
Cleveland-Marshall College of Law
Cleveland State University
1801 Euclid Avenue
Cleveland, OH 44115
d.forte@csuohio.edu
Counsel for Cleveland Lawyers for Life

Catherine M. Foti
Morvillo, Abramowitz, et al.
565 Fifth Avenue
New York, NY 10017
cfoti@maglaw.com
Counsel for American Society for Legal history and Other Scholars

Alexis Irene Fragosa
Center for Family and Human Rights
776 Walker Road, Suite E
Great Falls, VA 22066
iyc@c-fam.org
Counsel for Center for Family and Human Rights

John Arak Freedman
Arnold & Porter Kaye Scholer, LLP
601 Mass. Ave., NW
Washington, DC 20001
John.Freedman@arnoldporter.com
Counsel for 236 Members of Congress

Gary N. Frischling
MilbankLLP
2029 Century Park East, 33rd Floor
Los Angeles, CA 90067
gfrischling@milbank.com
Counsel for Reproductive Justice Scholars

Scott William Gaylord
Elon University School of Law
201 North Greene Street
Greensboro, NC 27401
sgaylord@elon.edu
Counsel for CatholicVote.org Education Fund

Eugene Martin Gelernter
Patterson Belknap Webb & Tyler LLP
1133 Avenue of the Americas
New York, NY 10036
emgelernter@pbwt.com
Counsel for Catholics for Choice, et al.

Robert P. George
Robinson & McElwee, PLLC
700 Virginia Street East, Suite 400
Charleston, WV 25301
rgeorge@princeton.edu
*Counsel for Scholars of Jurisprudence John M. Finnis and
Robert P. George*

Adam Scott Gershenson
Cooley LLP
500 Boylston Street, 14th Floor
Boston, MA 02116
agershenson@cooley.com
Counsel for International Federation of Gynecology and Obstetrics

Stephen Gilles
Quinnipiac University School of Law
275 Mount Carmel Avenue
Hamden, CT 06518
Stephen.gerard.gilles@gmail.com
Counsel for Professor Stephen G. Gilles

Brianne Jenna Gorod
Constitutional Accountability Center
1200 18th Street, NW, Suite 501
Washington, DC 20036
brianne@theusconstitution.org
Counsel for Constitutional Accountability Center

Samuel David Green
Reason for Life
P.O. Box 500040
Palmdale, CA 93550
sgreen@reasonforlife.org
Counsel for Reason for Life

Jon M. Greenbaum
Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law
1500 K Street, NW
9th Floor
Washington, DC 20005
jgreenbaum@lawyerscommittee.org
Counsel for Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law; et al.

Matthew Edwin Gronda
Attorney at Law
P.O. Box 70
Saint Charles, MI 48655
matt@matthewgronda.com

Counsel for Rep. Steve Carra and 320 State Legislators from 35 States

Mia Tobin Guizzetti Hayes
Willkie Farr & Gallagher LLP
1875 K Street, NW
Washington, DC 20006
mhayes@willkie.com

*Counsel for Organizations of Women Lawyers-Women Lawyers on Guard Inc.,
Women's Bar Association of the District of Columbia and National Association of
Women Lawyers et al.*

Heather Gebelin Hacker
Hacker Stephens LLP
108 Wild Basin Rd
Suite 250
Austin, TX 78746
heather@hackerstephens.com

*Counsel for Professors Mary Ann Glendon and O. Carter Snead and
Monique Chireau Wubbenhorst, M.D., M.P.H., et al.*

John Edward Hall
Covington & Burling
One CityCenter, 850 Tenth Street NW
Washington, DC 20001
jhall@cov.com

*Counsel for Feminist Majority Foundation, Abortion Access Front, C.A. Goldberg,
PLLC, The National Organization For Women Foundation, The Southern Poverty
Law Center, We Engage, Professor David S. Cohen, and Krysten Connon*

Erica Worth Harris
Susman Godfrey, LLP
1000 Louisiana, Suite 5100
Houston, TX 77002-5096
eharris@susmangodfrey.com

*Counsel for Advocates for Youth, Inc. and Neo Philanthropy, Inc.
d/b/a We Testify*

Joshua David Hawley
115 Russell Senate Office Bldg.
Washington, DC 20510
ellen_james@hawley.senate.gov
Counsel for Senators Josh Hawley, Mike Lee, and Ted Cruz

James L. Hirsen
505 S. Villa Real Drive, Suite 101
Anaheim Hills, CA 92807
james@jameshirsen.com
*Counsel for World Faith Foundation and Institute for
Faith and Family*

Roberta A. Kaplan
Kaplan Hecker & Fink LLP
350 Fifth Avenue, 63rd Floor
New York, NY 10118
rkaplan@kaplanhecker.com
*Counsel for Equal Protection Constitutional Law Scholars Serena
Mayeri, Melissa Murray, and Reva Siegel*

Theane Evangelis Kapur
Gibson, Dunn and Crutcher LLP
333 South Grand Avenue
48th Floor
Los Angeles, CA 90071
tevangelis@gibsondunn.com
Counsel for California Women's Law Center

Richard Brian Katskee
Americans United for Separation of Church and State
1310 L Street, N.W.
Suite 200
Washington, DC 20005
katskee@au.org
*Counsel for Americans United for Separation of Church and State,
American Humanist Association, Bend the Arc: A Jewish Partnership
for Justice, and Interfaith Alliance Foundation*

Nathan W. Kellum
Center for Religious Expression
699 Oakleaf Office Lane
Suite 107
Memphis, TN 38117
nkellum@crelaw.org
Counsel for Center for Religious Expression

Antony B. Kolenc
106 S Harwood St
Dallas, TX 75201
antony.kolenc@untDallas.edu
Counsel for 141 International Legal Scholars

William Grayson Lambert
Office of the Governor
South Carolina State House
1100 Gervais Street
Columbia, SC 29201
glambert@governor.sc.gov
Counsel for Governor Henry McMaster and Eleven Additional Governors

Stephen C. Leckar
Kalbain Hagerty LLP
888 17th Street, NW
Twelfth Floor
Washington, DC 20006
sleckar@kalbianhagerty.com
Counsel for Anthony Hawks

Jonathan Philip Lienhard
Holtzman Vogel Baran Torchinsky & Josefiak PLLC
15405 John Marshall Highway
Haymarket, VA 20169
jlienhard@holtzmanvogel.com
Counsel for March for Life Education and Defense Fund

Emma Lindsay
Withers Bergman LLP
430 Park Avenue
New York, NY 10022
emma.lindsay@withersworldwide.com
Counsel for United Nations Mandate Holders

Paul Benjamin Linton
921 Keystone Avenue
Northbrook, IL 60062
pblconlaw@aol.com
Counsel for Thomas More Society

George Lester Lyon Jr.
Lukas, Nace, Gutierrez & Sachs, Chartered
1929 Biltmore Street, NW
Washington, DC 20009
GLYON@FCCLAW.COM
Counsel for Mary Kay Bacallao Advocating for Unborn Children as Persons

Janice Marie Mac Avoy
Fried, Frank, Harris, Shriver & Jacobson LLP
One New York Plaza
New York, NY 10004
janice.macavoy@friedfrank.com
Counsel for Society for Maternal-Fetal Medicine, Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists, U.S. Association for the Study of Pain, and 27 Scientific and Medical Experts

Rebecca Susan Markert
Freedom from Religion Foundation
P.O. Box 750
Madison, WI 53701
rmarkert@ffrf.org
Counsel for The Freedom From Religion Foundation, Center for Inquiry, and American Atheists

John P. Mastando III
Weil, Gotshal & Manges LLP
767 Fifth Avenue
New York, NY 10153
john.mastando@weil.com
Counsel for Current and Former Prosecutors and Law Enforcement Leaders, et al.

Anna-Rose Mathieson
California Appellate Law Group LLP
96 Jessie Street
San Francisco, CA 94105
annarose.mathieson@calapplaw.com
Counsel for Scholars of Court Procedure

Deanne Elizabeth Maynard
Morrison & Foerster LLP
2100 L Street, NW
Suite 900
Washington, DC 20037
dmaynard@mof.com
Counsel for LGBTQ Organizations

Thomas Ryan McCarthy
Consovoy McCarthy PLLC
1600 Wilson Boulevard
Suite 700
Arlington, VA 22209
tom@consovoymccarthy.com
Counsel for Family Research Council

Julian Lenwood McPhillips Jr.
McPhillips Shinbaum, LLP
516 S Perry St
Montgomery, AL 36104
julianmcpPhillips@icloud.com
*Counsel for Democrats for Life of America Five Democratic Legislators from
Five Individual State Legislatures*

Patrick Michael McSweeney
McSweeney, Cynkar & Kachouroff, PLLC
3358 John Tree Hill Rd
Powhatan, VA 23139
patrick@mck-lawyers.com
Counsel for Conservative Legal Defense and Education Fund

Hiram Alberto Melendez-Juarbe
P.O. Box 193063
San Juan, PR 00919-3063
hiram@melendezjuarbe.com
*Counsel for Campaña Nacional por el Aborto Libre, Seguro y Accesible and other
Puerto Rican Organizations*

Jonathan B. Miller
Public Rights Project
4096 Piedmont Avenue, #149
Oakland, CA 94611
jon@publicrightsproject.org
Counsel for Local Governments

Christopher Ernest Mills
Spero Law LLC
1050 Johnnie Dodds Blvd. #83
Mt. Pleasant, SC 29465
cmills@spero.law
*Counsel for American College of Pediatricians and Association of American
Physicians & Surgeons*

Jonathan F. Mitchell
Mitchell Law PLLC
111 Congress Avenue
Suite 400
Austin, TX 78701
jonathan@mitchell.law
Counsel for Texas Right to Life

Kerry Lee Morgan
Kerry L. Morgan
2915 Biddle Avenue
Suite 200
Wyandotte, MI 48192
kmorgan@pck-law.com
Counsel for LONANG Institute

Robert Joseph Muise
American Freedom Law Center
PO Box 131098
Ann Arbor, MI 48113
rmuise@americanfreedomlawcenter.org
Counsel for Priests for Life

Andrew C. Nichols
Charis Lex P.C.
4250 N. Fairfax Dr.
Suite 600
Arlington, VA 22203
anichols@charislex.com
Counsel for American Association of Pro-Life Obstetricians and Gynecologists

Thomas Gerald Olp
Thomas More Society
309 W. Washington Street
Suite 1250
Chicago, IL 60606
tolp@thomasmoresociety.org
Counsel for Illinois Right to Life, et al.

William Jeffrey Olson
William J. Olson, P.C.
370 Maple Ave. W., Suite 4
Vienna, VA 22180
wjo@mindspring.com
Counsel for Intercessors for America including its Intercessor Prayer Partners

Lynn Mara Paltrow
National Advocates for Pregnant Women
575 8th Avenue, 7th Floor
New York, NY 10018
LMP@advocatesforpregnantwomen.org
Counsel for National Advocates for Pregnant Women, et al

Robert M. Palumbos
Duane Morris LLP
30 South 17th Street
Philadelphia, PA 19103
rmpalumbos@duanemorris.com
Counsel for National Asian Pacific American Women's Forum, Asian Americans Advancing Justice | AAJC, and Organizations Representing the Interests of Asian American and Pacific Islander Women

Allan E. Parker Jr.
The Justice Foundation
8023 Vantage Dr.
Suite 1275
San Antonio, TX 78230
aparker@txjf.org
Counsel for Jewish ProLife Foundation, The Coalition for Jewish Values, Rabbi Yacov David Cohen, Rabbi Chananya Weissman, and Bonnie Chernin (President, Jewish Life League); 375 Women Injured By Second and Third Trimester Late Term Abortions and Abortion Recovery Leaders; Melinda Thybault, Founder of The Moral Outcry Petition, et al.; and Melinda Thybault, individually and Acting on Behalf of 336,214 Signers of The Moral Outcry Petition

Kimberly A. Parker
Wilmer, Cutler & Pickering
2445 M St., NW.
Washington, DC 20037
kimberly.parker@wilmerhale.com
Counsel for American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, American Medical Association, et al.

Anthony Richard Picarello Jr.
United States Conference of Catholic Bishops, Office of General Counsel
3211 4th Street, NE
Washington, DC 20017
apicarello@usccb.org
Counsel for U.S. Conference of Catholic Bishops and Other Religious Organizations

Bradley Wayne Pierce
Foundation to Abolish Abortion
P.O. Box 402
Liberty Hill, TX 78642
bpierce@abolishabortiontx.org
Counsel for Foundation to Abolish Abortion, et al.

Gary Scott Pyles
2364 Essington Rd, Box 373
Joliet, IL 60435
spyles081@gmail.com
Counsel for Scott Pyles

Maura Katherine Quinlan
38 Golfview Road
Camp Hill, PA 17011
maurakquinlan@outlook.com
Counsel for Catholic Medical Association, National Association of Catholic Nurses-USA, Idaho Chooses Life and Texas Alliance for Life; and Pennsylvania Pro-Life Federation

Mark Leonard Rienzi
The Becket Fund for Religious Liberty
1919 Pennsylvania Avenue NW
Suite 400
Washington, DC 20006
mrienzi@becketlaw.org
Counsel for The Becket Fund for Religious Liberty

E. Joshua Rosenkranz
Orrick, Herrington & Sutcliffe LLP
51 West 52nd Street
New York, NY 10019
jrosenkranz@orrick.com

*Counsel for Abortion Care Network, Bixby Center for Global Reproductive Health,
Medical Students for Choice, National Abortion Federation, Physicians for
Reproductive Health and Planned Parenthood Federation of America Inc.*

D. Kent Safriet
Holtzman Vogel Baran Torchinsky & Josefiak PLLC
15405 John Marshall Highway
Haymarket, VA 20169
kent@holtzmanvogel.com

Counsel for Christian Medical & Dental Associations

Gene Clayton Schaerr
Schaerr | Jaffe
1717 K Street NW, Suite 900
Washington, DC 20006
gschaerr@schaerr-jaffe.com

Counsel for Maureen L. Condic, Ph.D. and the Charlotte Lozier Institute

Elizabeth Brooks Scherer
P.O. Box 27525
Raleigh, NC 27611
scherer.appeals@gmail.com

Counsel for Professor Randy Beck

Linda Boston Schlueter
Trinity Legal Center
1150 N. Loop 1604 W.
Suite 108-208
San Antonio, TX 78248
TLC4Linda@aol.com

Counsel for Trinity Legal Center

Jay Alan Sekulow
American Center for Law and Justice
201 Maryland Avenue, N.E.
Washington, DC 20002
jsekulow@claglaw.com

Counsel for American Center for Law & Justice

Jay Alan Sekulow
American Center for Law and Justice
201 Maryland Avenue, N.E.
Washington, DC 20002
sekulow@aclj.org
*Counsel for Elliot Institute and American Center for Law and Justice and Bioethics
Defense Fund*

Jordan Adam Sekulow
American Center for Law and Justice
201 Maryland Avenue, NE
Washington, DC 20002
sekulow.jas@aclj.org
Counsel for The European Centre for Law and Justice

Shannon Rose Selden
Debevoise & Plimpton LLP
919 3rd Avenue
New York, NY 10022
srselden@debevoise.com
Counsel for International and Comparative Legal Scholars

Jeffrey A. Shafer
Langdon Law LLC
8913 Cincinnati-Dayton Rd.
West Chester, OH 45069
jshafer@langdonlaw.com
Counsel for 396 State Legislators from 41 States

Catherine Wynne Short
Life Legal Defense Foundation
P.O. Box 2105
Napa, CA 94558
kshort@lldf.org
Counsel for Robin Pierucci, M.D., and Life Legal Defense Foundation

Heather Dorothy Shumaker
National Women's Law Center
11 Dupont Cir NW, Suite 800
Washington, DC 20036
hshumaker@nwlc.org
*Counsel for National Women's Law Center and 72 Additional Organizations
Committed to Gender Equality*

Howard Nathan Slugh
2400 Virginia Ave NW
Apt C619
Washington, DC 20037
hslugh@jcrll.org
Counsel for Jewish Coalition For Religious Liberty

J. Thomas Smith Jr.
Constitutional Government Defense Fund
1113 Murfreesboro Road
106-167
Franklin, TN 37064
jthomsmith@cgsfund.com
Counsel for 22 State Policy Organizations

Priscilla J. Smith
Yale Law School
319 Sterling Place
18th Floor
Brooklyn, NY 11238
priscilla.smith@yale.edu
Counsel for Yale Law School Information Society Project

William Lucien Smith
Balch & Bingham LLP
188 East Capitol Street, Suite 1400
Jackson, MS 39201
bsmith@balch.com
Counsel for Commissioner Andy Gipson, et al.

Orin Samuel Snyder
Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher LLP
200 Park Avenue
New York, NY 10166
osnyder@gibsondunn.com
Counsel for Constitutional Law Scholars Lee C. Bollinger, et al.

Anjali Srinivasan
Keker, Van Nest & Peters LLP
633 Battery Street
San Francisco, CA 94111
asrinivasan@keker.com
Counsel for Economists

Mathew D. Staver
Liberty Counsel
PO Box 540774
Orlando, FL 32854
court@lc.org

*Counsel for African American, Hispanic, Roman Catholic and Protestant Religious
and Civil Rights Organizations and Leaders*

Simon Arthur Steel
Dentons US LLP
1900 K Street, NW
Washington, DC 20006
simon.steel@dentons.com

Counsel for European Law Professors

Judd Edward Stone II
Texas Attorney General's Office
P.O. Box 12548 (MC 059)
Austin, TX 78711-2548
judd.stone@oag.texas.gov

Counsel for States of Texas, et al.

Christian Janet Strickland
Schwartz, Orgler & Jordan, PLLC
2355 Pass Road
Biloxi, MS 39531
christian@sojlaw.net

*Counsel for Roman Catholic Diocese of Jackson and Roman Catholic Diocese of
Biloxi*

Claude G. Szyfer
Stroock & Stroock & Lavan LLP
180 Maiden Lane
New York, NY 10038
cszyfer@stroock.com

Counsel for 896 State Legislators

Stephanie Toti
Lawyering Project
41 Schermerhorn Street
No. 1056
New York, NY 11201
stoti@lawyeringproject.org

Counsel for Abortion Funds and Practical Support Organizations

Reginald M. Turner Jr.
American Bar Association
321 North Clark St.
Chicago, IL 60654
abapresident@americanbar.org
Counsel for American Bar Association

Angela C. Vigil
Baker and McKenzie LLP
1111 Brickell Avenue
Suite 1700
Miami, FL 33131
angela.vigil@bakermckenzie.com
Counsel for Ywca USA, Girls Inc., Supermajority Education Fund, and United State of Women

William Wagner
Great Lakes Justice Center
5600 W. Mount Hope Hwy.
Upper Level
Lansing, MI 48917
Prof.WWJD@gmail.com
Counsel for National Catholic Bioethics Center, et al.

Kevin Christian Walsh
University of Richmond School of Law
203 Richmond Way
Richmond, VA 23173
kwalsh@richmond.edu
Counsel for Professor Kurt T. Lash

Xiao Wang
Northwestern University Pritzker School of Law
375 E. Chicago Avenue, 8th Floor
Chicago, IL 60611
x.wang@law.northwestern.edu
Counsel for Human Rights Watch, Global Justice Center, and Amnesty International

Edward Todd Waters
Feldesman Tucker Leifer Fidell LLP
1129 20th Street, NW.
4th Floor
Washington, DC 20036
ewaters@feldesmantucker.com
Counsel for 547 Deans, Chairs, Scholars, et al.

Edward Mark Wenger
Holtzman Vogel Baran Torchinsky & Josefiak PLLC
2300 N Street NW
Suite 643-A
Washington, DC 20037
emwenger@holtzmanvogel.com
Counsel for The American Cornerstone Institute and its founder Dr. Benjamin S. Carson

Danielle Merry White
Heartbeat International, Inc.
5000 Arlington Centre Blvd., Suite 2277
Columbus, OH 43220
dwhite@heartbeatinternational.org
Counsel for Heartbeat International, Inc.

Philip Daniel Williamson
Taft Stettinius & Hollister LLP
425 Walnut Street, Suite 1800
Cincinnati, OH 45202
pwilliamson@taftlaw.com
Counsel for Lee J. Strang

Tiffany Regina Wright
Howard University School of Law Human and Civil Rights Clinic
2900 Van Ness Street NW
Washington, DC 20008
tiffany.wright@orrick.com
Counsel for Howard University School of Law Human and Civil Rights Clinic

Geoffrey M. Wyatt
Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom, LLP
1440 New York Avenue, N.W.
Washington, DC 20005
geoffrey.wyatt@skadden.com
Counsel for The Autistic Self Advocacy Network and The Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund

Chelsey Danaye Youman
Human Coalition Action
P.O. Box 5052
Frisco, TX 75035
cyouman@hucoaction.org

Counsel for Human Coalition Action and Students for Life of America